

### Women's Enterprise Revolving Loan Scheme, Malawi



Chitimba in Northern Malawi is a lake-side village in Rumphi District, a district that borders neighbouring Zambia and is home to Vwaza Marsh Wildlife Reserve and Nyika National Park. The people who live here are of predominantly Tumbuka tribal origin. Other smaller ethnic groups in the area include the Chewa, Ngoni, Lomwe and Yao. It is estimated that circa. 5,000 people live in Chitimba village bordering Lake Malawi.

The overwhelming majority of people in Chitimba live in abject poverty. Literacy levels are low, especially amongst women. Very few people in the area have formal employment, so most survive on a hand-to-mouth basis as subsistence farmers growing maize and vegetables and fishing in the lake. The area is very prone to floods in the rainy season and this makes food security an increasingly difficult issue as people's crops are often wiped out during this period – as they just have been this month.

Many people simply don't have the resources to send their children to school once they reach secondary school age and during the 'hunger months' (aka the rainy season) from Nov-Feb many struggle to feed their families. 'Luxuries' that we take for granted in the west like soap, sugar and tea are out of the reach of most families.



The Brown Munthali Foundation (BMF) - through whom we focus our support in Northern Malawi - asked us if we would be able to help them start a 'soft loans' small-scale enterprise initiative for pro-active Women's Groups in their area. To assist the women to develop sustainable livelihoods so they can send their children to school, buy food in the 'hunger months' and to be able to access the medical clinic when their children are sick.

Women's Groups in rural Africa are a way that women come together to encourage each other to help lift their families out of poverty. And joint enterprises between the women are one way of them doing this. Women in rural areas in Malawi have no access to loans to help them set up such

enterprises so a 'soft loan' scheme offers a real lifeline.

One of our High Five
Club members at
exactly the same time
approached us to say
he would like to fund
such an initiative,
enabling the Chitimba
Women's Enterprise
Revolving Loan



Scheme to be set up in December 2021.

#### **High Five Club Support:**

As High Five Club we provided to BMF a fund of **550,000 Malawi Kwacha** (ca. £500) to provide a 'soft loan' of 275,000 Kwacha to each of 2 Women's Groups from the community to set up a small-scale business. From month 4, once the women have started generating income from their business, the women agree to pay back their loan in 9 equal monthly instalments, so that by the end of 12 months the loan is paid back in full so it can then be issued to the next Women's Group.



A small amount of interest in line with inflation in Malawi is applied to the repayment plan so that the amount of the loan available to the next Women's Group does not devalue year-on-year in real



terms. It is inflation-proofed and 'revolves' within the community for as long as the women pay back their loans. Critically BMF provides advice and support to the women in developing their enterprises and in ensuring good welfare standards for any animals that are raised as part of these enterprises (a key requirement of any High Five Club-funded initiative).

Such schemes in other parts of Africa have been incredibly successful, with 90% + of women paying back their loans due to the strong desire that the women have for other women in their community to also benefit from the scheme. In areas where loans to men have been given, these have not been so successful sadly!

The first 2 Women's Groups paid back their loans within 12 months, and in January 2023 2 more Women's Groups received their loans, making 4 Women's Groups in total to date being uplifted out of poverty through this initiative.

That is 19 women and their families (ca. 95 people in total) having benefited. And the exciting thing is that the numbers of beneficiaries will just keep on growing as the funds continue to revolve within this community. It just goes to show how a little can



create such a huge impact in people's lives in rural areas of Africa when channelled in the right way.





The Women's Groups that have benefited to date from this initiative are:

Name of Women's	Names of	No. of	Purpose of Loan	Status of Loan
Group	members	Members		
Nkhwazi Women's	Dora Mkandawire	5	Local chicken rearing –	Paid back in full by
Group	Sibongile Singini		selling eggs and adult	Dec 2022
	Emma Jere		chickens. The loan was used	
	Maria Mtumbuka		to construct a chicken house	
	Nolius Mkandawire		and to purchase chicks,	
			medicines and equipment.	
Nombo Women's	Tiwonge Nyirenda	4	Maize – buying and re-	Paid back in full by
Group	Linnie Chihana		selling in the community.	Dec 2022
	Lenna Mwanyongo		Loan was used to uplift their	
	Lucy Ngwira		existing small-scale maize	
			business by purchasing more	
			maize.	
Nkhwazi Women's	Elikana Masewu	5	Rice – buying and re-selling	Loan issued Jan
Group	Enelesi Kope		in the community. Loan was	2023 – first
	Emmily Gwaza		used to purchase rice to sell.	repayment due in
	Agness Nyakhwawa			April
	Maggie Luhanga			
Nombo 2 Women's	Maria Mtumbuka	5	Maize – buying and re-	Loan issued Jan
Group	Dora Mkandawire		selling in the community.	2023 – first
	Emmie Chavula		Loan was used to uplift their	repayment due in
	Salome Harawa		existing small-scale maize	April
	Jacqueline Banda		business by purchasing more	
			maize.	

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